

Class : 9

INSTRUCTIONS

- First 15 minutes is cool off time.
- Read the questions and instructions carefully before writing the answers.
- While answering the questions, consider score and time.

Answer any 7 questions from 1 to 8. Each carries 2 score.

(7 × 2 = 14)

1. Identify the fundamental rights from the following hints.

- A) Right to freedom of expression.
- B) Abolition of gender discrimination

2. Name any two forms of condensation. *Stratiformes & Cumulus*

3. What are the causes that led to the decline of feudalism?

4. How are volcanoes useful to man?

5. Complete the table.

Swaroopams	Nadus
Kola Swaroopam	Kolathunadu
Nediyiruppu Swaroopam(A) <i>Kach</i>
<i>Talappara</i>(B).....	Venadu

6. Mention any two methods for estimating National Income.

7. Name the major trade routes of the medieval period.

8. Write any two keezhmaryadas that existed in medieval Kerala.

Answer any 6 questions from 9 to 15. Each carries 3 score.

(6 × 3 = 18)

9. What are the measures taken to prevent the damages caused by sea surges?

10. Rulers adopted several measures for the progress of trade in medieval India. What are they?

11. Write the main goals of sustainable development.

12. What are the precautionary measures adopted to avert the danger of flood?

13. Mention the problems caused by urbanisation.

14. The Bhakti movement brought many changes in Indian society. What are they?

15. Mention the scientific land use practices along hilly terrain.

Answer any 9 questions from 16 to 25. Each carries 4 score.

16. Match the items in column 'A' with the appropriate items from column 'B'

A	B
Market reforms	Mughal administration 4
Nayankara system	Maratha administration 2.5
Ashtapradhan	Vijayanagara empire 3.2
Mansabdari system	Sulthanate rule 1

17. Explain the importance of election in the democratic system.

18. Mention the push factors causing migration.

19. What are the main guidelines of the trade agreements formed by the World Trade Organisation (WTO)?

20. Write the characteristic features of the rule of the Perumals.

21. Complete the table.

Geomorphic Agents	Land Forms	Erosional / Depositional
.....(A).....	Flood plain	Depositional
Waves(B).....	Erosional
Glaciers(C).....	Erosional
Wind	Barchans(D).....

22. Write the problems caused by the use of intoxicants.

23. What are the general steps to be adopted in the event of natural disasters?

24. Prepare a note on the insecurity of the old age people.

25. What are the changes implemented as part of liberalisation?

Answer the questions 26 and 27. Each carries 6 score.

(2 × 6 = 12)

26. Give an account of the Election Commission of India based on the following hints.

Hints:

- Functions of Election Commission
- Electoral Reforms

OR

Explain the changes that occurred in the land ownership rights in Kerala between 12th and 18th centuries CE.

Hints:

- Janmam Land
- Verumpattam
- Panayapattam system

27. Explain the different patterns of rural settlements.

OR

Compare the features of the Capitalist economy with that of the Socialist economy.